

Université des Antilles et de la Guyane  
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Unité de Formation et de Recherche  
Sciences et Techniques des Activités Physiques et Sportives (STAPS)

# Langue Vivante

## Anglais

### Les Verbes Irréguliers

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## Les Verbes Irréguliers

Infinitif	Prétérit	Participe passé	Signification
abide	abode	abode	demeurer
awake	awoke	awoke	(se) réveiller
bear	bore	born	porter
become	became	become	devenir
begin	began	begun	commencer
behold	beheld	beheld	contempler
bend	bent	bent	courber
bereave	bereft	bereft	priver de
beseech	besought	besought	supplier
beset	beset	beset	assaillir
bet	bet	bet	parier
bid	bade, bid	bid, bidden	offrir (un prix)
bind	bound	bound	lier
bite	bit	bitten	mordre
bleed	bled	bled	saigner
blow	blew	blown	souffler
break	broke	broken	casser
breed	bred	bred	élever
bring	brought	brought	apporter
broadcast	broadcast	boradcast	émettre, diffuser
build	built	built	construire, bâtir
burn	burnt	burnt	brûler
burst	burst	burst	éclater
buy	bought	bought	acheter
cast	cast	cast	lancer
catch	caught	caught	attraper
chide	chid	chid	réprimander
choose	chose	chosen	choisir
cleave	cleft, clove	cleft, cloven	fendre
cling	clung	clung	s'accrocher
come	came	come	venir
cost	cost	cost	coûter
creep	crept	crept	ramper
cut	cut	cut	couper
deal	dealt	dealt	distribuer
dig	dug	dug	creuser
dive	dove	dived	plonger

do	did	done	faire
draw	drew	drawn	tirer
dream	dreamt	dreamt	rêver
drink	drank	drunk	boire
drive	drove	driven	conduire
dwell	dwelt, R	dwelt, R	demeurer
eat	ate	eaten	manger
fall	fell	fallen	tomber
feed	fed	fed	nourrir
feel	felt	felt	sentir, ressentir
fight	fought	fought	combattre, se battre
flee	fled	fled	fuir
fling	flung	flung	lancer avec force
fly	flew	flown	voler (dans les airs)
forbear	forbore	forborne	s'abstenir
forbid	forbad(e)	forbidden	interdire
forecast	forecast	forecast	prédire
forget	forgot	forgotten	oublier
forgive	forgave	forgiven	pardonner
forsake	forsook	forsaken	abandonner
freeze	froze	frozen	geler
get	got	got,gotten	obtenir
give	gave	given	donner
go	went	gone	aller
grind	ground	ground	moudre
hang	hung	hung	pendre (tuer/pendaison)
hear	heard	heard	entendre
hew (F)	hewed	hewn, R	tailler à la hache
hide	hid	hidden, hid	cacher
hit	hit	hit	frapper
hold	held	held	tenir
hurt	hurt	hurt	blessé
keep	kept	kept	garder
kneel	knelt	knelt	être à genoux
knit	knit, R	knit, R	tricoter
know	knew	known	connaître, savoir
lay	laid	laid	poser à plat
lead	led	led	mener
lean	leant	leant	incliner
leap	leapt	leapt	sauter



learn  
leave

learnt  
left

learnt  
left

Stéphanie Melyon-Reinette  
apprendre  
quitter

<b>lend</b>	lent	lent	prêter
<b>let</b>	let	let	laisser
<b>lie</b>	lay	lain	être couché
<b>light</b>	lit, R	lit, R	éclairer
<b>lose</b>	lost	lost	perdre
<b>make</b>	made	made	faire
<b>mean</b>	meant	meant	signifier
<b>meet</b>	met	met	rencontrer
<b>mislaid</b>	mislaid	mislaid	égarer
<b>mow</b>	mowed	mown, R	tondre, faucher
<b>pay</b>	paid	paid	payer
<b>quit</b>	quit, R	quit, R	arrêter, cesser
<b>read</b>	read	read	lire
<b>rend</b>	ret	rent	déchirer
<b>rid</b>	rid, R (ridded)	rid, R	débarrasser
<b>ride</b>	rode	ridden	aller à cheval/vélo
<b>ring</b>	rang	rung	sonner
<b>rise</b>	rose	risen	s'élever
<b>run</b>	ran	run	courir
<b>saw</b>	sawed	sawn, R	scier
<b>say</b>	said	said	dire
<b>see</b>	saw	seen	voir
<b>seek</b>	sought	sought	rechercher
<b>sell</b>	sold	sold	vendre
<b>send</b>	sent	sent	envoyer
<b>set</b>	set	set	placer
<b>sew</b>	sewed	sewn, R	coudre
<b>shake</b>	shook	shaken	secouer
<b>shear (F)</b>	sheared	shorn, R	tondre
<b>shed</b>	shed	shed	répandre
<b>shine</b>	shone	shone	briller
<b>shit</b>	shit,shat, R	shit, shat, R	chier
<b>shoe</b>	shod, R	shod, R	ferrer (un cheval)
<b>shoot</b>	shot	shot	faire feu, tirer
<b>show</b>	showed	shown, R	montrer
<b>shrink</b>	shrank	shrunk	rétrécir
<b>shut</b>	shut	shut	fermer
<b>sing</b>	sang	sung	chanter
<b>sink</b>	sank	sunk	couler (embarcation)
<b>sit</b>	sat	sat	être assis

slay	slew	slain	tuer, occire
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
slide	slid	slid	glisser
sling	slung	slung	lancer avec force
slink	slunk	slunk	se déplacer furtivement
slit	slit	slit	fendre, inciser
smell	smelt, R	smelt, R	sentir
smite (F)	smote	smitten	frapper avec force
sneak	snuck, R	R, snuck	(s)introduire, sortir furtivement
sow	sowed	sown	semmer
speak	spoke	spoken	parler
speed	ped, R	ped, R	aller vite
spell	spelt, R	spelt, R	épeler
spend	spent	spent	dépenser, passer (temps)
spill	spilt, R	spilt, R	répandre (par mégarde)
spin	span, spun	spun	(faire) tourner vite
spit	spat, spit	spat, spit	cracher
split	split	split	fendre
spoil	spoilt, R	spoilt, R	gâter
spread	spread	spread	répandre, étendre
spring	sprang, sprung	sprung	bondir
stand	stood	stood	être debout
steal	stole	stolen	voler (qqch)
stick	stuck	stuck	coller
sting	stung	stung	piquer
strew (F)	strewed	strewn, R	joncher
stride	strode	stridden, strid	marcher à grands pas
strike	struck	struck	frapper
string	strung	strung	enfiler (des perles, etc.)
strive (F)	strove, R	striven, R	s'efforcer
swear	swore	sworn	jurer
sweep	swept	swept	balayer
swell	swelled	swollen, R	enfler
swim	swam	swum	nager
swing	swung	swung	(se) balancer
take	took	taken	prendre
teach	taught	taught	enseigner
tear	tore	torn	déchirer
tell	told	told	dire

<b>think</b>	thought	thought	penser
<b>thrive</b>	throve, R	thriven, R	bien se développer
<b>throw</b>	threw	thrown	lancer, jeter
<b>thrust</b>	thrust	thrust	pousser avec force
<b>tread</b>	trod	trodden, trod	fouler
<b>understand</b>	understood	understood	comprendre
<b>undertake</b>	undertook	undertaken	entreprendre
<b>upset</b>	upset	upset	renverser, bouleverser
<b>wake</b>	woke, R	woken, R	réveiller
<b>wear</b>	wore	worn	porter (un vêtement)
<b>weave</b>	wove	woven	tisser
<b>wed (F)</b>	wed, R	wed, R	marier, épouser
<b>weep (F)</b>	wept	wept	sangloter
<b>wet</b>	wet, R	wet, R	mouiller
<b>win</b>	won	won	gagner
<b>wind</b>	wound	wound	tourner, enrouler
<b>wring</b>	wrung	wrung	tordre (mouvement tournant)
<b>write</b>	wrote	written	écrire